

TABLE OF CONTENTS

List of Tables and Figures	v
Foreword.....	xi
Summary of Findings	xv
Map of Turkey	xx

CHAPTER 1 INTRODUCTION

1.1	Geography	1
1.2	History	1
1.3	Administrative Divisions and Political Organization.....	3
1.4	Social and Cultural Features.....	3
1.5	Economy.....	4
1.6	Regional Divisions	6
1.7	Population.....	7
1.8	Population and Family Planning Policies and Programs.....	9
1.9	Health Priorities and Programs.....	10
1.10	Health Care System in Turkey	10
1.11	Objectives and Organization of the Survey.....	11

CHAPTER 2 HOUSEHOLD POPULATION AND HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS

2.1	Characteristics of the Household Population	17
2.2	Fosterhood and Orphanhood	20
2.3	Education of the Household Population	21
2.4	Housing Characteristics.....	29
2.5	Household Durable Goods	31

CHAPTER 3 WOMEN’S CHARACTERISTICS AND STATUS

3.1	Background Characteristics.....	33
3.2	Respondents’ Level of Education by Background Characteristics	35
3.3	Employment and Occupation	36
3.4	Decision on Use of Earnings	38
3.5	Domestic Violence: Women’s Attitudes towards Being Subject to Physical Violence	40
3.6	Child Care While Working.....	42

CHAPTER 4 FERTILITY

4.1	Current Fertility	45
4.2	Fertility Differentials	47
4.3	Fertility Trends	49
4.4	Children Ever Born and Living	52
4.5	Birth Intervals	53
4.6	Age at First Birth	55
4.7	Teenage Pregnancy and Motherhood	57

CHAPTER 5 FAMILY PLANNING

5.1	Knowledge of Family Planning Methods	59
5.2	Ever Use of Family Planning Methods	62
5.3	Current Use of Contraception	63
5.4	Trends in Current Use of Family Planning	65
5.5	Number of Children at First Use of Contraception	67
5.6	Knowledge of the Fertile Period	68
5.7	Timing of Female Sterilization	69
5.8	Sources for Family Planning Methods	70
5.9	Informed Choice	72
5.10	Discontinuation of Contraceptive Use	74
5.11	Intention to Use Contraception Among Non-Users	75
5.12	Reasons for Non-Use of Contraception	77

CHAPTER 6 ABORTIONS AND STILLBIRTHS

6.1	Life-time Experience with Pregnancy Terminations	79
6.2	Current Levels and Trends in Abortion Rates	80
6.3	Patterns of Contraceptive Use Prior to and After Induced Abortion	83
6.4	Reasons for Induced Abortion	84
6.5	Timing of Induced Abortion	86
6.6	Abortion Provider	86
6.7	Age-specific and Total Abortion Rates	87

CHAPTER 7 OTHER PROXIMATE DETERMINANTS OF FERTILITY

7.1	Current Marital Status	89
7.2	Age at First Marriage	90
7.3	Postpartum Amenorrhea, Postpartum Abstinence, and Insusceptibility	93

CHAPTER 8 FERTILITY PREFERENCES

8.1	Desire for More Children	97
8.2	Need for Family Planning Services	101
8.3	Ideal Number of Children.....	101
8.4	Planning Status of Births	104

CHAPTER 9 INFANT AND CHILD MORTALITY

9.1	Assessment of Data Quality	107
9.2	Levels and Trends in Infant and Child Mortality	109
9.3	Differentials in Infant and Child Mortality	110
9.4	Perinatal Mortality.....	113
9.5	High-risk Fertility Behaviour	114

CHAPTER 10 ANTENATAL CARE AND DELIVERY ASSISTANCE

10.1	Antenatal Care	117
10.2	Number and Timing of Antenatal Care Visits.....	120
10.3	Components of Antenatal Care	121
10.4	Place of Delivery and Assistance During Delivery	123
10.5	Characteristics of Delivery	127

CHAPTER 11 VACCINATION AND CHILD HEALTH

11.1	Vaccination of Children	131
11.2	Prevalence and Treatment of Acute Respiratory Infection and Fever.....	135
11.3	Smoking Status of Mothers	137

CHAPTER 12 INFANT FEEDING PRACTICES AND CHILDREN'S AND WOMEN'S NUTRITIONAL STATUS

12.1	Initiation of Breastfeeding.....	139
12.2	Breastfeeding Status by the Age of Child	141
12.3	Duration and Frequency of Breastfeeding.....	143
12.4	Types of Complementary Food	144
12.5	Iodization of Household Salt	146
12.6	Nutritional Status of Children	147
12.7	Nutritional Status of Mother.....	151

CHAPTER 13 KNOWLEDGE OF HIV/AIDS

13.1	Knowledge of AIDS and Other STDs	155
13.2	Sources of Information about AIDS.....	157

13.3	Knowledge of Ways to Prevent AIDS.....	158
13.4	Perception of Risk of AIDS.....	161
	REFERENCES.....	163
	APPENDIX A LIST OF PERSONNEL.....	165
	APPENDIX B SURVEY DESIGN.....	167
B.1	Sample Design and Implementation.....	167
B.2	Sample Frame.....	168
B.3	Stratification.....	168
B.4	Sample Allocation.....	171
B.5	Sample Selection.....	172
B.6	Questionnaire Development and Pretest.....	174
B.7	Data Collection Activities.....	176
B.8	Data Processing and Analysis.....	177
B.9	Calculation of Sample Weights.....	178
B.10	Coverage of the Sample.....	183
	APPENDIX C SAMPLING ERRORS.....	187
	APPENDIX D QUALITY OF THE DATA.....	211
	APPENDIX E QUESTIONNAIRES.....	219